## A draw equal to a dozen of wins

II we judgo by the score elone, which is now 4—3 in Analoly Karpov's taveur, then we con say that nothing substantiol has happened at the chess world title motch these last lew clays. As the reader must have aircerty guessad the 7th geme between the world champion and Garri Kosperov has ended in a draw and the one-point margin has been retained.

All thot is es it may be, but it was precisely the drawn sevinth game that more cliess lits-tory. I, probably, will not be misteken if I say that this game Is bound to be included in volaminnus monographs devoted to the encient geme.

In the game the chellenger played White. The seme as in the first game, in which Karpny suffered deteal, the players chose the Niemzowits delence. Bul, of course, it was a new interpretation, offered by the champion already err the tourth move. Nevertholess, White mnn-nged to gair an advantage the

sorted to a calculated risk. Ha seemed to he "leading with his chitn" making his King's sliuation even niere precarious. This conjusted Kasparov who started choosing far from the hest nvoves le make. And as time pessed it was elready Black who hod the odvantage. Now Karpov already could win. Howaver, enoliter "but" developed. The chempton who was in a very had thus trouble by the end of the geme) else started making ter from the best moves in the

Black's King was leopardized. In this althetion Karpov re-

be a nulsance to White, lost tho exchange end lerced e draw with an endtess check! It was a drew, again, a drew, but of a kind equal to not ene, or even two, but, maybe, a

Intricate gamo. And then cama

Itie excallent oulcome. Kasparov,

reelizing that Black still could

Viklor BABKIN, chess commentator

# Cramling is the last challenger

Pie Cramling, the well-known Swedish women class player, is the eighth end lost participent in tournagent of challengers for the world women's chess tille which is to be held early next year. She won the edditional metch-tournement held between three participents in the inter-zonel tottmement in Havena. The odditional match was play ed in the Swedish ceptial. The three players in Hevena shered the 3rd-5th places (three winners al en intersonel tournancent ere

и и на беже и и поставание и подрежения и до и и в объект в се образи и и подрежения и подрежения и и в объект



The sports club of the Moscov Engineering-Physics Institute spoesored this composition in molo-cross. Taking pert were more then 200 riders from Mosvict clites. Riders from the Leoloist Kemsomol Car Worke in

Phelo by Sergel Prosukov

quotilled for further competition among women. In Heyane Sevice pleyers Nano Alexandria end

Yelone Akhmylovskeya were the other two winners). Nane fosetient [USSR] end Dane Nutu [Remento] played with Cramfing in the edditional match. Four rounds were pleyed. Hero are the results of the metch: Cremling 5.5 out el 8 points, foseltent — 4.5 end Nuiu-2. Now ell the participents in the future women's chellengers' leurnement ere known. They ere Irina Levitina, Lydia Somyenova, Nene Alexendrie, Yelene Akhniylovskeye, Morte Lilin-skoye jeli USSR), Wu Mincen (PRC), Agneszka Brustmen (l'eland and Pie Cremling.

### Modest results in the Tour de l'Avenir

Martin Ramirez (Colombie) who was the best at the dif ficult mountein sleges, won the 23rd Tour de l'Avenir, the most presilgious race for young cycliste which is held in France. Sergel Uslamin, who wos that best among the Seviet entries,

The only consolation was that Alexender Zinevyev, enether Soviel cyclial, was recognized as the mest octive racer at the Tour do l' Aventr. Samuel Cabrore (Colembie)

got the litle "mountein king and was ewarded the prize 'Fer the Witt for Victory". The Varte team of pios from Colombie won in the team scor-

ing. The USSR team placed lifth.

# COMPETITION STIFFENS IN RUGBY



At the Steva vs Avietor rugby meich

**ATHLETES** 

WIN CONFIDENTLY

The USSR ethletics team con-

fidently won the two-dey oretch with the US and Jepan leams, held et a Tokyo netlonel stadi-

um. The Itnal acore in the USSR

and USA competition was 221-164 in favour of the Soviet

athletes and in the USSR-Jepan

metch it wea 258-127 elso in

the USSR favour. The second day of the maich was completely

domineted by the Soviet women

aweep in all the events of the

programme.
This was the Soviet ethicles

15th victory in their traditione

melches with the US track-andfield athletes, which era beld

over slece 1958.

One more

Peace Race

The Belite Peace Cycla Rac

is the name of a new mojor in-

lernational sports competition, which with be held under the

badge of strengthening peace

end Irlendship among nations. Turku, a major edministrative.

tridustrial end cultural ceotre of

Leningrad initiated the holding of this race, Leningrad end Tur-ku were among the first cities in

the world to got twinned in 1953.

Finland, and its twinned city-

The nearer the floish of c national right champions the attlier is the competion the itself or the medals.

The leader in the change ship, the Yuri Gagain Air fore Acodemy (AFA) from Mosca Region has played two input, ent matches eway from here it won one and lost about gomo against Kutalai Sunti The AFA coaches can hardy pleased with the result due to the loss of very important point which has abrunk the term morgin over the others.

To remind the reader, in the preceding round the AFA kee 35 (81), SEPTEMBER 28-30, 1985 two games to Slava of the 2 Moscow Watch Factory v ere breathing down the had neck. APA new bas 86 pc.all. east ene can ordersland the players are showing poor rank Slave, which is the runners,

has seered two important vica-ries over Kiev Avisior, out d

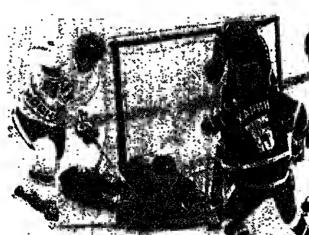
the hopefuls for the chang's ship's medals. Slave now his Midd RYZHKOV has been appointed points, Stroitel - 80 and Ariz-Jiman of the USSR Council of Ministor -- 73. Who is to get the medit will stiplace of Nikolal Tikhonov who has be decided in the last research stand on health grounds. which all the teams will by a

pley without losses. Photo by Pyotr Sergeyev .: A regular meeting of the Presidium of the ?Spreame Soviet held on September 27 under ¹-∆manship of Andrel Gromyko. The proposal

hordles to 53.56 src, 602 to better than last year's achieve

### A NIGHT OF RECORDS Sabtue Susch covered the 117

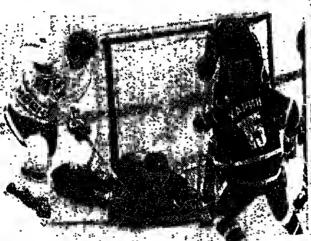
ever alnco 1978.



A scurry et the gates of the Moscow Krytya Sovietor ichecker learn in the game it pleyed versue the Moscow Dyname, rement et the fast year's national chemplouship. The Dyname was believed the least year's national chemplouship. The Dyname was chemplouship and altered the least year's national chemplouship.

Three new world records were esteblished on Sunday night in the GDR capitel where the Republic's athletes held competitions in treck-and-field events. Ulf Timmermann put the shot el 22.62 m, 40 cm better then the world recerd, established two years ago by Udo Bayer, Uli's ceunlryman. The GDR ethletes hold the shot put world high

ment by Margarita Enough trom Leningrad. Lestly, Heike Dischiel ka jourped 744 cm, a tening of better than Anisoara Current of Romania did in 1981 11e tit whild during the jump didn'to ceed 2 mps, a velocity which ilows to register a new world in



# THE STREET THE COURT OF THE CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE STREET OF T SIXTY YEARS OF FRIENDSHIP

me," he wrote, in his letter he made e speciel nien-

tion of the comredely elmosphere created in the

Nikolet RYZHKOV.

First Vice Chalrman of the USSR State Plen- the Communist Party for everything it has done for

In the CPSU Central Committee, Nikolet Polithurean over the pest few months.

The resided that his health hed rapidly been The Presidem of the USSR Suprema Seviet neted Nikolat Tikhonov'a major contribution to the menegement of the economic, social end cultural development of the Soviet Union.

Price 5 kopeks

A maeling has been held in Tixon to mark the sixileth answer to mark the sixileth answer of the Countries for Fadhip end Cultural Role-for with Foreign Countries. A sugge of greatings from the Countries of the Spring's defenders stated. The system of Irlendship orgenizations sel up in the Soviel Union with the USSR Society for Cultural Relations refig's delegates slelos: We highly value like dediand salless work
and salless work
as by the foreign friendship
makes and milliens of our
and who fall the pepular
and hi lorainn policy ed its loraign policy of peace, cooperation with the Soviet to like can count on the source on the understanding end CPSU Cantrel Committee

decions to grant Nikolel Takhonov's request

supplied Nikelai Ryzhkov to the post were

Tut Nikolai Ryzhkov es Chairman of the

ld Ministers was made by Mikhell Gorba-

a bealf of the CPSU Central Committee. It

consily supported by the President of the

a Ryzhkov, 56, beceme Secretary of the

. Caral Committee in November 1982 and o and the Polithurcau in July 1985. In tils

queer he has been shift foremen at the

Ordzhonikidzo Hoevy Englmeering Factory

Las and Director General of the Urelmash

d Association. For several yeers he held the

leller to Mikhall Corbachov, General Sec-

with Foreign Countries es its predecessor enables us to held ebout sixty thousand vertous events ennuelly to provide e broad channel for information them which the Soules nublic e broad channel for information from which the Soviel public can loern about the contemporery life and culture of the other netions; it also: coatributes to the internetionalist education of the Soviet people. This system promotes the broad links mainteined by the Union with ton thousend foreign public, governmanfel, culturel, educational end scientific organizations end Interest Social Communication of the Chalmon of the Chalmon of the Chalmon of end scientific organizations end esseciations political parties,

recei government agencies, uni-vorsities end other educational ostablishments; Individual states-men, public ligures at wall as people of scienco and culture in mera then 140 countries.

mera then 140 countries.

Il wes vary impertant for our delegation to make closer acquaintance with your collaegues, said William Wilson, Chairman of the British-Soviel Friendship our meeting with Seclety. Aller our meeting with members of friendship sectories in the Western countries we see in the Western countries we see now, that the movement of Irlendship with the Soviot Union has been growing stronger on ell confinants.

Michael Lucas, President of the Canede USSR Associeties

said: I am privileged to elland this

maeling. Fer us II is a double celebration as II coincides with the 25th enriversary of the ostablishment of the Association. Today, we have nearly live thousand members and branchos in 42 Canadian cities.

In turn John Charveni, President of the National Council of

ideni of the National Council of American-Soviel Friendship hos

.The lates! Soviet Initialive on e moretorium on ell lypos el nu-claer lesis demonstratas the country's peeco pelicy. Wa olso eppreciele its commitment not ie bn the lirst to use nucloar

#### FACTS and EVENTS

Mass falling of frees in the Amezon area in Brazil has fad to the disappearance of unique trapical lorests over an area of three million hecleres. The Brazillan jungle, which has filled per sent of the world's fause, accounts for nearly one-third of the fropical rele forests of the globe. Brazillan scientists believe that if the mass destruction of the Amezon jungle is not haffed, there will be an ecologist disabler in the area around the world's lergest river.

O The indigenous population of the Childen Easter Island have strongly condomined air agreement signed between the Placethet register and the American readministration. The US infende to build a military base on the island. Onto Chavez, an elder of the Raba Nat Piles, says this deal is enother act of secreachment on the leads of the natives.

kav |right) end Georgi Grechko

from orbit.

THREE STAY ON

chided in the work on board the

ortilial scientific atalion Solyut 78

Alter completing the progremmed of joint research and experiments, Vindimit Drhnnibekov, and Georgi Grechko hevo re-

turned to Eerth in the Salyut

T-13 spacecrnff. Vindimitr Va-

syntin, Viktor Savinykh and Atexander Volkov however con-

lime to work on board the pl-

loted complex , Salyut 7-Soyuz

Brought to Earth are materials

relating to research and experi-

of the lengthy llight of Viadimic Dzhanibekov end Viktor Savi-

nykh, and also during the period of joint work by the tive

cosmonauts. The information re-ceived will find epplication in the advancement of science and

in different brenches of the na-

# **POLITBUREAU** WEEKLY MEETING

Emer association and some and

The Polithureau of the CPSU Central Committee has discussed the Party's now draft Pregramme worker out on the basis of e decisien teken by its 26th Congress. The meeting noted that the dreft, presented to the Polit-bureau, reflects the main trouts in the country's domestic deelepnient end in the taternetional situation: that it teles tuto eccount the experience eccumulated by the Party stace the elloption of the present Programme. It was stoled that the drelt is besed on the eats of goals put lorward at the April 1985 Plenary Meeting of the CPSU Central Committee end et a conterence en the acceleration of progress in science end tech-nolegy. This makes it possible to determine, mere precisely end specifically, the prospects for the development of Soviet soclely end weys end means tor the echlevement of our eupremo goal - Cemmunism. in this respect underscored is the primary

(Continued en pogo 2)

tionel conomy. The fourth lengthy expedition in Selyul 7 begen en June 8, 1985, aller the docking with the etotlon was euccessfully effected by the crew of the Soyuz T-13 spececieli. During the flight, Viedimir Dzhoolhekov end Viktor Savinykh put the eletion in good working condition.

The cosmonents have implemented e large-scele programme of scientific end technological rosearch. They walked in epace and essembled additional solar

packs.

The portiel relief of the crew, elfected for the lirst time ever ansures coatinuous maintenance of the plioted space complex over a long period of time and essentially increases the efficiency of its use in the interests of science end the national econ-

# Lasting peace peace for all

New York. It is only possible to rid mankind of the threat icoming chead by uniting the efforts of oil the states. That tids elloris of oil the states. That the is borne out by the experience of the shill-littler coalition during World War. It and the very extitence of the United Nations, which is inseparably linked with the great Victory won by freedom-loving peoples in that war. EM

-

This was pointed out by the USSR Minister of Foreign Alights, Edward Sheverdhadze, in bis Educid Severanadza, in 53 address at the ceremontol meeting between foreign ministers at the UN Security Council marking the 40th anniversary of the United Nations.

(Gontlinied on page 2)



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pliance with the decision of the Executive Committee of the USSR Union of Red Cress and lettern Societies, the Boylet Union has sent jents, blankels, medicines, and has legisles the Mexican Red Cress, The Hens, mesh, for victims of has severe earthquake, were at by a regular Asyollot flight.

# 'IOWA' VIOLATES SWEDISH WATERS

public of Sweden regards as e crude political provocation the crossing of the Oresund Strait and Swedish ierritorial waters by the American cruiser "lowa".

This sort of demonstration of militarism is nothing but a premeditated eci of provocation against Swedish nentrofity, 1/s non-participation in military elllancas and blocs, it delies the craving of the peoples in the Nordic countries to declere the North of Europe o nuclear-free

# WILL U.S. CONDEMN FRENCH TESTS?

Caoberre. Assiralle and other countries in South Pacific will be disappointed if the United States does not condaiun Franch nuclear tests in the region, Anat-relien Prima Minister, Robert Hawke, recently loid inurnalista in Werwick (the stell of

The head of the New Zealand Government, David Lange, has also said that the entire world condenined the French nuclear tests and that it is sow up to the United States to clear ite position on the metter.

So ler, however, the Reagan administration has been stub-bornly mute over the tests. The United States is quito happy with the demonstration of the French nuclear muscle in South Pacific. France's eciton distracte some of the indignation left by the people in the region while the United States is continuing ils nuclear build-ups in our part of the planel, said the leader of the Australian Democrats Party. Doneld Chipp.

to relax international tansions, notes the nawspaper "Norrskansflemman".

. In the Iste 70s, Sweden bar ned the eatry into its tarritorial weters of warshtos with nuclear weapons on board. Bestdes, any foraign ship which intends cross its lerritorial waters should seek permission from the competent Swedish authorities. A spokesmen for the Swedish For-eign Ministry said that in each such case, the request should mention not only the time and the pisca where the ship intends to enter the country's territorial waters, but also ila main charecteristics, such as onboard weapons and their types. However, no regnest come from the "lowe". At the very last moment the Americans attempted to obtain permission to call at the port of Stockholm, but were refused.

The "fowa" is now bound for Copenhagen.



Drowing by Yurt Ivonov

# Lasting peace is peace for all

(Continued Irom page 1)

The truth of this conclusion is particularly obvious in the presoni ere ni nucleer spece de-velopments, he cold. Strict compliance by states with the under-teking, embodied in the UN Charter, to live in peace with cach other as good neighbours, which to us is the essence of peaceful coaxisience, is the only realistic alternative to nuclear

Following its invertable course, the Soviet Union has labled at the current General Assembly a proposal on the de-velopment of international cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space in conditions of its

like to sea weepons herred from space and want states to have enough room there for joint creative work. A decision on this should be taken now belore the srow rece spille out into outer

Recalling that the Soviet Union has unliaterally suspended lla nuclear tests, -- Eduard She-

Taking the opportunity of the nuclear wezpons siales ara prosen) in this room, we again ap-peal to all of them, particularly to the United Steles, to consider this initiative seriously and to lollow our example. The prob-lom of control is an artificial ceceot be conceeled, and those who say otherwise elso know this well.

Our country proposes that the entire range of baues connected with the removel of the nuclear threat - Irom the freezing of nuclear ermements to their complets elimination - ba agracd

A better world cannot be built if the ideas and interests ol only one stele are laken inio eccount, however powerful and economically indvanced that state might be. Neither can it be built for a limited number of states. The lasting peace is peace for all, and it is only possible if evaryone contributes to it, the Soviet Minister stressed.

VIEWPOINT

Igor DANILIN

# AFGHANISTAN: revolution defends itself

"Afghan borders will be opoa te friands but closed to eno-mias". This is whel the Afghan leader, Babrek Kermal, seld to sum up the rocent Suprema tirgeh (Council) moeting ba-tween border hibos held recently in Kebel. The Jirgen deliberated on the need for a more eclive perticipation of the berder population in the struggle

gengs.
"To Prolaci the Revolutani" is a slogen withen to sill topical in Alghanisian, Alghan roactionaties who have fied abread and ere en Washington's pay roll have not laid down their erms. Pahisiaa is baing increasingly drawn into the undeclared was against the county. Whoreas in the past the conversion of Pakisten inte a springbestd for US aggressica againsi Alghanistan was characteriead to islamebad as extension of "Islamic solidarity", lodey Zie ul-Heq eponly declares that the war being lought by the American counterrevolutionery hiralings is else e "Pakislani war". Thase era not more words.

Stending behind them are spe-

cilic deeds end celculations by the Pekisteni rulers in 1981, Weshington grented Pakistan more then three thousand mil-iton dollers in milliary end aconomic aid in oschango for convorting it into a spring board for the undeclared wer unlesshod by the United Stalas against the Democratic Rapublic of Afghan-istan. Today, it is a case of Pakistan directly participating in military operations against its ur. It is exactly for this Reagan has promised Pakistan eatre six thousand million doilers. The new deal, it is ballovod, will come into affect la

In the light of this lect II is clear why over the last fow months Pohlstani strillery has bases shelling Afghea border villages, why its planes have bose inveding Afghanisian's air space, and willy its seldies have base joining the salfles carried out by the counter-revolutionary gengs Into Alghanistan

There are other facts which testily to the latentification of the undeclared war against the Aighan paople, istemated has

Amarican President Richard Nison. Together with Goneral Zia ha tourad one of the counter-ravo-lutionary camps. The "guests" urgad the counter-ravolutions-ries to step up their campaign of terror and sabotage against their own country and promised them more thankled and military them mora lineacial and military

After Nixon telks with the Pekistani rulers were hald by emisseries from Washington—Undor-secretary of State for Political Affairs Michael H. Armacest and Deputy Assistant to the President lor National Security Affairs Do-nald R. Fortier, What did they telh ebout! It was Ister doclared Michael Armacost, that the locus of aftention during the daliberations was. Alghanistan, where Pakisten and the United States allegedly have "parallal

la Washington and Islamabad it la offen relierated that a fhreat is allegedly hanging over Palvsten and that is why, they say, Paklatan is supplied with Americae weepons, Howaver, the shove actions and the offen-

siva weapens for the helf e million-streng Pakistani army from across the Atlantic centirm the eggressivo nature of the American-Pakisiani machinatians. Washington has just agreed to supply Pahlsian with additional technology worth 103 million dollers.

As has been justly romerked by the Indian newspepor "The Pat-riot," the enti-Afghen course pursued by Islemabed, the eggressiveness of which is directly proportienate to Weshington's dollar handeuts, peses a dengar to the whole of Western Asia, including the Pekistani peopla

in New York, e moeling was

recently hold between the USSR Poreign Minister Eduard She-verdnedze and his Pehistani counterpart Yakub Khan. The Pekistani Minister was again reminded that the interveniion his country against Afghanistan, a country irlandly to the Soviet Unice, has been hearing a most advarse effect on the situation in the region end on Soviet-Pakis-lani relations. There is a way out of the existing situation. First and foremest it is nacessary to proceed from a reallistic post tion, and seak e political settlemant not in words; but in doads.
The only reed in that direction
lias through the establishment of
goodneighbourly relations with
Afghenistan, end not fitneugh the
gameration of more tensions on
the border.

the border. Any effempt to eliminate the gains of Afghaniston's April re-volution, something in which the interests of Washington and iscoincida, is un ealistic,

1 3 3 5

WORLD

### **POLITBUREAU** WE YEARS OF MITARIZATION No Japanese alms manu-

WEEKLY

MEETING

(Cantumed from page !)

theoretical and political signif-

Communism lies to all-rowd?

basis of an accelerated some.

The Pollibureau also discuss

the dreft Guidslines for the Eco-

nomic and Social Developmental

the USSR for 1986-1990 and fre

the Period up to 2000, in wheat

corrections have been effected

at its request. The draft Gode

lines locus on steady improve-ments in the well-being of the

people on the basis of increased tempo of the country's east economic development, a disk

eive shifting of the economy of a

ment and secoleration of so-a-

lifte-technological progress in

planned to implement large-rele retooling of all the branches of

lice netional economy, to are

effectively use the product of

potential so lar created to ca

sure consistent growth in pred to

tivity and to improve the cere menngement system. The fold-burcau noted that the auton

ment of the aims outlined in its draft Guidelines will ensures

qualitatively new level in the development of the economy. It callsfying the material and turel needs of the Soviet Feb.

ple, and in lurther strength:

The meeling decided to pre-

ing of the CPSU Central Con-

discussions with the Nurgara

leader Janos Kadar, who was is

o friendly working visit to the USSR. It also examined the results of the Soviet leaders contained the soviet leader

oting with the President of Fa-

suffer setback

Naw Deihl. The election

Delht ivent on in a peaceful at quiet etmosphere. All Last in nawspapers noted that dry in the threats from extremistrus people of Duntah went to the

people of Punjab went

politing stations with en

datas of the leading poi

dia (CPI), and the Committee (CPI), and the Committee (Marrielland)

punjab governor Arjue Si bunjab governor Arjue Si Issued a special salement which hat then ked the voletical their messive participation

INFORMATION No. 75 184

stating that it was a dealsh

to cast their voice

parties in the state

gan bave welcomed the physic programme lor de lepan's millisty poi pased by Yasubiro cance of the conclusion that it is government. According the present-day domestic and to the present day domestic and to the place for attillerist raise newspapara, this raise place for milliarisi place for milliarisi page ternational situation, the med to to businesses in the milpertection of socialism on the

economic development of the Decimary programma he-country. The Politinireau examined the proposed changes in the CRU Rules. These changes will make the Rules to the Rules to the same further programme, ensure further improvements in intensi Party relations, and lend precision a some of the Rules in kerpty with the highest requirements a Party practice. It was possed out that the changes in the Rules in the society and raise the reponsibility shed creative actions of the Rules in the society and raise the reponsibility shed creative actions of the rules are so the rules and creative actions of the rules are so the rules and creative actions of the rules are so the rules and creative actions of the rules are so the rules and creative actions of the rules are so that are so the rules are so that are so the rules are so that are so that are so the rules are so the rules are so the rules are so that are so the rules are so the rules are so that are so the rules are so that are so the rules are so that are so that are so that are so

afte way of an embridler An the military hudget. er of Commerce and In-This demanded that the en military spending ni one end the GNP should be A He was supported by in Chairman of the economicat, who declared twiably be broken during the live-voor

### FACTS M EVENTS

Claentha Smith Founda. History sel up in the History to a public orga-mailed friendship Force. in died in an accidant This ago, was an ardutaked Sister and the So-

for the part few months The has been inilitra'ed by the of spenis of the israesent the documents examined of the Polithureau for the conscie-ration of the next Plenary Mespy and sebolage ercontrol to the season as a griculquellish, businessmen,
threat their mission is
in the season and the season and the season are
the season and the season are season ar The Polithreau approved the results of Mikhail Contactors

De United States Is Intraining repressive the book and the programme to the police and the so-interest of the training regimes to the police and the so-interest of the police and the so-interest of the training regimes in all Selve-training regimes in all Selve-training regimes and all selve-training regimes and the so-interest of the selve-training regimes and the selve-training regimes in the selve-training regimes is in-

# Marbouring the legislative assembly in the individual in the individual for thirteen driving for thirteen driving the state of the individual in the chamber of patilament in the patilament of patilament in the patilament of patilament of the individual in the patilament of t

Note The Americaa was been giving units been giving units been giving units been accomplicate who was local was to United States who was local was the United States was a second was the United States was a second was the United States was second was the second the lare been investi-Malkovskie, now di to the state of New the war he served chiel in the Latvian where he was authorities. memer say he look murders of the total

and people. Io 1965
sienced to death in his diff lives underlying a move to the United a move to the United and the United MATION No. 75, 1981



The situation remains tenso in Bolivie. Despite the state of emorgeacy and the curlew, the geoersi sirike is in its fourth week. Arresis continue among leaders dt the Bollvian Workers' Centre and other trode union and public organizations.

Soldiers alorwing the building of the La Paz textile mill, where a rally protesting arbitrary rule in the country was held.

## INDIA: development targets

New Delhi. The drett of india's 7th socio-economic development plen [1985-90] has been approved at the session of the republican plenning cummission held here under the chairmanship of Prime Minister Rajly Camilli, Il provides for the ollocation of 1,800,000,000 mpecs for the needs of the pubsector in the economy, nearly twice as much as in the fill two-year plan period. To be dereloped at supply rates ore such key branches as the coal, metallurghal and all ministries, powor engineering, rallway frans-port and means of communica-

tions. For example, ellocations to consolidate the power base have been stepped up by 75 per cent, on the modernization and development of reilwey trans port - by siore then 85 per

The document emphasizes th need for further accoleration of egricultural production to linelly solve the food problem in the country, its annual growth rates must be about 4 per cent, This will be lacillisted by expanded Irrigation, increased use of agilcultural equipment, chemical fer-Ulizers and high-quality seeds.

### Science and technology

### ATOLL FROM REINFORCED CONCRETE

Name mwillingly parts with the riches hidden on the Arctic hell - the prospectors of minerol resources are attocked by shifting recticids, high cold wo-yes and impricano winds. Tha joint designing group of Findal firms — Finastrol, Lohja and Parton — decided to counterpase to the advance of elements mighty ilrilling plaiform - a kind of atoll made of reinforced concrete monolith which can operate of a righth of up to 30

The lower floor of the multisioroy alructura la a circular concreta block which la lowered ento the bottom and for stability. in filled with belies water. The second — oclagon reinforced concrete balt is projecting the plaiform from the pressure of waves and ice. The upper floor.

## murderers

in the United States in deliance of the legal authorities in the Soviel Union who have demaoded his extradition. Only under public pressure the US Coard of Immigration Appeals tave ruled that Mathovskis is to be deported. This rulling been been backed by the court of speeds in the second ward of Manhai tan. However, this does not mean thei the oazl murderer is to be handed over to the Soviel

The reason for this lentancy is almple. Local havspapers report that for nearly 20 years Malagent, spying among Americans, of Laivian extraction ato: find undestrable" - elements among

to breed bland on which labo-relaties, melcorological stetions, dwellings for 150 people, a hellcopter landing area, a power station and drilling equipment are silusied.

# OF THE BLUE BLOOD

The blue blood llows not only in the vains of leiry kings and princesses. Il also exists in nature, but only in the lower torms of lits — spiders, acceptions, crabs, for a long time it was not clear why the nature rapiaced hampoglohia, the basis of which is iron, with hemoclanin — a substance on the ba-els of copper. Recent investiga-tions of scientists from Munich zoological institute showed that without hemocianio spiders would not surviva. They have no veins and arteries, and how io cupply without vessels the whole organism with oxygen? This function is luifflied by hamodanio owing to its compli-caled structure. As a supersenregulator, it measures very accurately necessary portions oxygen. At the same ilms il favele out body temperature in kaeping with external cooditions

### KILLER PLANT

Egyptian agriculture loses up to a quarter of its harvest because of rate and other rodedis immuna ip ordinary pesticidas. But tecenilly in the provisce of Sharkia peasants have discovered a bitherto unimovar plant, which attracts, rate and then, desiroya them. A special commission has been set up to axplore its characteristica, the fital experiments show that the rate, having lasted the blant, die within a couple of days. According 10, the researchers, the branches application of the plant, would save agricultural produce worth several millions of Egyptian pounds.

### FROM the SOVIET PRESS

#### **EUROPEAN CHANNEL**

The IZVESTIA political onolysi A. Bovin exposes hourgeola propogands speculoilons obout the olicged Sovial desiro to embroil West Europe and the USA in a quarter.

I will not reveal ony secrets by saying that the Soviet Union in its policies does loke the divergence in views between Western Europe und the US into occount, notes the outhor. Our intent here is not to squeeze the US out of Europo in what some shrewd Western political analysts cloim to be a desperate bid for political control over the continent. Our objective is by for less ombitions. We would like to ovail ourselves of the possibilities. Europe offers os a trons-Ationitic channel is bridge the obvious gup in the present US administ-

rotton's common sense.

The "strotegic delense initiative" is the loicel instance of this, the outher points out. One is under the impression that Europe is more owere of the dengers the "stor wors" progromme could trigger ell, thon the USA is. The Soviet Union considers it useful il Europeon preoccupolions in this connec-tion could be token hoed of ocross the ocean. In the long run it would benefit not only the Soviet Union, but olso Western Europe and even the USA unless today's White House impe-riol ombilions instead of US long-term political interests are

#### ADVENTURIST HOPES FOR SURVIVAL

Now that the South Airtean Republic to in a most ocute crists in the woke of the ections by its oppressed block mejority uprecedented both in scope and scole, Preforio's growing extremism is not occidental, analysis Torulin writes in PRAV-DA in connection with the Santh Alrico's aggression in An-

gols.
The government has practically lost oil control over the stiustion in the country os the comp of opartheid proponents has been groundy divided. In this context its rulers oppear to he stoking high on military ventures for their power build-up, the outher notes.

The operited acgine has south recoursed to armed strikes lollowing the new economic "sanctions" the USA and other West European countries recently introduced. The sanctions hove furned out to be sheer blull. Preforta was relieved to ace its Western patrons continue to old and abot it while con-

demning it in words only.

Incidentally, the US is the only country to have obstained in a most conspicuous way from voting for a resolution condemning the uggressor of the UN Security Council meeting,

which was convened of Angelo's request.

The recent octions by Washington and some of its NATO offies, who try in cover up the racists, lend them to becoming more and more oggressive, the author points onl.

### ATTEMPTS TO REVIVE THE HACKNEYED

in the year of the 40th anniversary of the Victory over Gerninn loseisni and Jupunese milliurtsin olteinpis by Western reactionary circles to loisily the history of the Second World Wor hove become increasingly octive, Corresponding Member of the USSR Acodemy of Sciences P. Zhilin writes in the KRASNAYA ZVEZDA newspoper. The compaign of slonder and disinformation they luunched, is continuing. Now II has been timed for the 40th anniversary of the Nutemberg Triol of the moin German war eriminols, that began on November 20, 1945 and ended an October 1, 1946. Barrigeois mass media, per-licularly in the FRG and other NATO countries, are trying to whilewash Germon militorism and loseism, to biol out the crimes perpetroied against mankind from the paoples' memory, to denigrate the Soviet Union's steps almed at strengthoning world peace and security, the outhor points out. The hockmore peace and security, the advice points out. The horse neved myth about the "preventive" character of lastist Germony's war again as port of imperialist ideological weaponry.

Struggle for peace and triendship among peoples, for disarmamani, against war is the USSR's principled and permanent the property of society from the politics of societies, the culture of societies in the puller of societies.

nomani, ogoinsi wor is the OSSR's principles and permonent policy which orises from the noture of sociotem, the outhor emphastres. There are no such sociol forces, no closses that have vested interests economically and politically in war and war preparations in the Soviet Union, in other countries of the sociolist community:

#### ACCORDING TO NAZI SCRIPT

Verdicis of not guilty for war criminals appear to resemble more and more a "weit-rehearsed sortpt" in the FRG, A. Parkhitko writee in SOVIETSKAYA ROSSIYA. This is precisely what Adalbert Rückerl, director of the West Germen Centre of Justice, had in mind as he told on AP reporter that "According to our doto, there are from 70 to 100 thousand naxi criminals on the tertitory of the FRG today. It is impossible, however, to bring most of them to trial".

Such activities, points out the eather, encourage neonaxis and terrorists, whose number is growing in the FRG, to make more and more biggen and octive offucks.

### OF INTEREST

### A travelling cow A laimer in the American

A laimer in the American etate of Florida has decided to self his cow called Juliana. The buyer took Juliana the former matter was greatly, surprised when the cate, tayurned he took day In Julia twenty house, the animal had grossed several moloxways and rivers. It weakened and grew this As a teword for this loyally, the larmed the triuthed the maney and sala that he would vievel partitiff thismay application.

# of lobsters

Swimming chemplonship ontong, lobsters was held in a small Canadien town. More than 100 of the drustacous than 100 of the brustaccous species, judged by the strict jury, crawled on the bollom of a huge dayarium to the "linish". The first was a lobster polled "King", which justified its name with honour.

As an gward King was granted its. Tite. Other compe-litors which had no taurele bots and lons True, the price was considerably ligher. Alier all they were allebrilles a 0

THE MIR PUBLISHERS OF MOSCOW HAVE COME OUT WITH A BOOK CALLED "THE NIGHT AFTER". If contains art-Icles by Soviet scientists adited by Academician Yevgeny Ve-likhov and is about the climatic and biological consequences of

M IN LENINGRAD, PREPARA-TIONS ARE BEING COMPLETED FOR LAUNCHING OF THE 31st SOVIET ANTARCTIC EXPEDI-TION, WHICH IS TO UNDER-TAKE A LONG YOYAGE IN OC-TOBER. This is so far the biggest Anierchic expodition: if consists of saven hundred winter osplorers, as wall other soasonal gro-

GEOLOGISTS HAVE DES-CRIBED AS PERSPECTIVE, IN TERMS OF OIL AND GAS SUP-PLIES. ANOTHER LAYER OF EARTH IN WESTERN SIBERIA. Thay have discovered walls ilch in thasa precious rew msferials below the layers where extrection work is new going on. The researchers hollevo that hy the end of the nest five-yeer development plan oil will be pumped out from much lower dapihs.

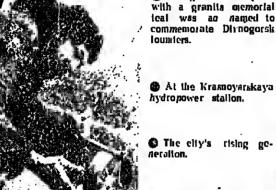
### The highest chimney

The world's highest gas lileeder is being built et the Ekibasiuz fuel-and-energy com-

plex in Kazakhstan. The chimney of the second heal-and-power plant of the unique cascade already looks impresaive. Resembling a rocket with its reinforced concrete "slabilizers" of the basement, it rose above the steppe high into the akles. As to the dealgn lis "halght" is 420 maires; Experts lleve that et such e height the particles of ash being emitted from coel hollers hecome practically harmless.

# City at the foot of 'Wondrous Mountains'





This tishing sceson has star-

ted on takes and ponds in Lithuanis, a Baltic republic. Lo-cal lish-breeders, with the help

of ichthyologists, have introdu-

ced a kind of conveyer, which

ensures the catch of lish as

soon as they ettain marketable

The liat of pond fishes has been expanded Now not only

cerps are bred but also frout

and whiteflah. The biggest incu-

bation shop in the Baltle area,

supplying all the fishing farms

Fishing all year round

with a granita memorial ical was an named to commemorate Dirnogorsk

At the Kramoyarskaya hydropower stallon.

d Hydrological research



Taces to visit There ero sucieni cities p origins of which are subject of scholarly bypolices and deb-tes between archoeologists his excavate such places and tary carefully read ancient mean-eripts in search of historical evidence. Other towns were built only e few decades and and their slory begins like the "A man come to a place, point has tent ead zet about building a major project." This is exactly the slory of the Sheet. exactly the story of the Sheria elly of Divoogorsk on the baris of the Yenisel River. Less than thirty years ago the construc-tion of the Krasnoyarsk pears project (one of the biggest stations of its type in the world slarted here. Divnogorsk means wondros

mountainous town. This come was given to a selllement of the hullders, as it then was, and derives from the place where it stands, Divagorya — the Lud
of Wondrous Mountoins — the
heautitul blush hills stretching
along the talga banks of the rever. For a long time the State ver. For a long time the kies noyarsk project hes been gene rating electricity. Scientific of industrial esteblishments have heen appearing in Divo-gorsk. One of these is a low-vollago instruments failory. Ils output goes to 14th ous Soviet customers, and Isako experied to 53 countries. Disnogorsk scientisis carry out by drometeorological examination of the regimen of the Years and the Krasnoyarsk reserrein nt tha head of the HEP, slody the region's ecology, and most for the environment.

Growing with the residealist quarters are new schools, kinriorgartens, and cheenes. The young city ta writing its own history.

JUNIPER FORESTS OF UZBEKISTAN

The juniper forest planted in the spurs of the Balsun mountain range in Uzbekistan (Contral Asian republic) has become the guardian of weter meant for the irrigation of cotion fields. It was noticed long ago that places where Alpine juniper is grow-ing have more rainfall. Stocks of weler accumulated in the ground by junipers feed hundreds of springs supplementing the water resources of the Belsun Ri-

Right up to the thirties the jualper torests in Centrel Asie were heing felled. For a long

tima the losses were consider-Science to be irretrievable: juniper 15 & and technology most never recovered and gratog it in murseries has proimpossible. However, now to technology of entificial rep-duction has been worked 12 FULL PREPARATIONS

and specialized nurseries in its THE COMPLEXONS production of seedlings is: heen sel up in all the Alter developed on the basis field molecular compounde plesons — will help el-The areas of mountainous ests, which now cover ou combal the violation 500,000 heclaros in Central Asia melabolism. will double in the aext fire

wow there were two stre-

ed five lanes named Knz-

Is alloated in various peris

it diy. They reminded the

ere of one of the most wide-

shing in soliquity.

of these of Moscow craits

le sellcles made by Russlad

tails are known from the

salury, when spart from

utry made keitles la cook

2 wil from brine by eva-

a door locks with keys,

the rhains. Graduelly, tha

12 Mides made . by These

das are, a pole-are and a

a pearant - sickle, scythe

lkoghshore; a carpenter —

pedal trying-pnas for pro-

metal particles with rate and make them inactive and harm-the belief of medicol in the drugs made on the drugs made on the low being issted)
the get rid of kidney distributed in the will also be ap-Ech harmful melals es opper, cadmlum and from the organism. They

> ly of their land. MORMATION NO. 75, 1965

mours examinations, in rietermining the speed of kidney fil-iration and so on.

a drill, a saw, a chisel, nails, and

vil, e hainmer and placers.

A balcony of the Metropol Hotel (1399-1903).

Melalite lorged articles were grales.

the blacksmith himself - an an-

# **PHOTOGRAPHED**

HALLEY'S COMET

The Crimean Astro-Physical Observatory of the USSR Academy of Sciences has made the

# Medieval

The escent in scionce, litereinte, aris and erchitecture, which began to the Middle Ages in Central Asia, and its role in the development of world cullure - this was the subject-matler of a UNESCO Intercellonal ter of a UNESCO interventional conference held recently to Alma-Ate, capital of Kezakhsian (a Union republic in the southeast of the USSR). If was organized

#### ized by the Soviet Committee for Central Asian Civilization Sludies and the USSR Academy - pors useful th brain tu-

MMED AFTER WUIKA GANDEL la'scs of Culture at the icapilal of Soviet Uz-

OME NEWS

ight of the Alexandrovsky Gardea agar the Moscow Kremin (1810-1820).

### launched to meet the camet. culture

also much in demand in every

duced genuine nit in tences and

first photographs of Halley's comet and sent them, together

with its precise coordinates, to

the International Centre at the

California Institute of Techno-logy, 1/SA. The permanent oh-

servations carried out by the

Crimesn scientists will help

correct and make more precise

the routes of the space vehicles

of Sciences. This scientific gethering was attended, elong with Soviet orientalisis, by scientists from Afghanistan, Hungaty, the GDR, Indie, the USA end other countries.

end other countries.

The agende of the conference contained e wide range of items deeling with the specific features in the development of language end literature, architecture and eris, links and mutual influence of culture of the peoples of Central Asian region to the 8th-17th conturies. They made an imcenturies. They made an important contribution to world civilization. Discussed were also lopics of cooperation emorit spe-cialists in verious countries of the world in preparing a multivalu-me UNESCO publication, "Fis-

# Long-term cooperation programme

A long-term Soviel-Polish programme of scientific-technical cooperation has been signed Weisew. This document, outlining the strategic eims of co-operation between the USSR and Polend, is a basis for the elaboration of common policies for both countries in science and technology. The alm of the programme is all-round acceleration of scientific and lechnological progress, its close interaction with specialization and cooperation of production for 1986-1990 and anisequent years.

The programme provides for joint work in seven priority directions. It outlines concrete problems to be fully solved from joint research and scienti-ile-technical developments to production and mutual deliceries of goods. It has been planned that between 1985 and 1990 n minuter of new types of mathines and equipment, as well as centrol and measuring equip-ment will be worked out

### UN-sponsored international seminar of geriatrists in Kiev

A DN International seminar on the problem of agoing has embed in Kiev, It was held at the Kiev Institute of Gerontotogy, Europe's lorgest research centre for studying and spreading the experience of work to ensure active longerally, which coordinates the activities of similar institutions in the Soviet Union and European sociolist countries. It is a lease of the World Health Organization and has often hosted international lorums.

During the ten-dey seminer representatives of 27 develop-ing countries were tamtilarized with the achievements of socialist countries in organizing, enswing and encouraging labour activities of senior citizens. Proailnent Soviet scientists shared with the partiripants the experience accumulated in their studies and briefed them on the work of clinics, laboratoriea and a number of specietized in-

stitutions.
The United Nations' decision The United Netions' decision to hald the international seminer to the Ukralolan capitel of Klev, is evidence of its high opinion of Soviet science and the elforts of the state to inriter improve the medical end social security of eldesty people, said Aneloly Takar, chief geriatrist of the Ministry of Public Health of the Ukreloe.

Public Health of the Universe.

The participants in the seminar elso discussed the problems
of social policy concerning the
lamily end the state's role in
prolonging the labour activities
of the elderly. They also heard
e number of lectures by UN scientific consultants.

# VIEWPOINT

# Aid from outer space

Irina GRISHINA, representative of the toreign relations board, USSR Ministry at Merchant Marine

"Search and Rescue of Sea — Is the molio of the 1985 World Day of the Sea to be marked by all countries at the end of September. This tradi-tion is rected in the decision of the 10th session of the interna lloasi Marilime Organization (IMO), which includes 127

The motio of the Day of the Sea was not adopted by more chance: the 1979 tuternational convention on searth and res cue al ace - SAR-79 - worked out with the ective partici-pation of Soviet experts, came into lorca in June 1905. The alm of the convention is to set np a worldwide system of search and rescue at the seas and oceans for people in distress as a result of shipwreck and air crashes, irrespective of

A maritime rescue service was set up to the USSR long before the convention was adopted and effected more than 60 years ago. At present Soviet years ago. At present solving merchant marine sittes and It-shing trawlers work practically in all parts of the World Ocean. At SOS signal they change comise at any given time and, braving bart weather usalst the needy.

Prompt notification about illsaster is highly important under present-day comfiltons. There-tore, in 1077 the USSR, the USA, France and Canada began joint work on the development of a system to save striking strips and crashing planes by means of satellites. It is called COSPAS-SARSAT and Incorporates the following aspects. emergeocy radin-buoys mounicd on shipa and planes end mesal for transmitting tolormo-tion phout disaster; artificial Earth satelites which receive SOS signals and tronsmit information to the ground stellaus for subsequent processing; in formation receiving polots which geographically determine the scene of dlassier and ays

tem coolrol centres. Practically the COSPAS-SARSAT system hegan operal-log to 1982, when on Septem-her 18 signals about the air erasi of the aircraft CESSNA-172 were received from a Soviet ar-tilicial Earth satellia and the information receiving centre of Canede in the mountoins of Bri-lish Columbia. The pilot and the two passeogers were saved.

Apart from the four coun-lries which designed the sys-iem, Bulgaria, Britala, Nor-way, Finland end Sweden pasilcipaled in lesting it. The checking was done in various peris of the world from the Arctic la the Anterctic and in different climatic and ostural conditions la forests, motivolatus, de-sorts, on ice and on weter. The tests confirmed the global cha-racter at the zona af oction of COSPAS-SARSAT and the high eccarecy of the automatic de-lermination of disaster, coordinaics. The sy lavourably by IMO and ICAO (International Civil Aviation Organization), which recommen ded its use by ships and air craft is distress.

Thaugh COSPAS-SARSAT yet at the stage of experimen of exploitation, during its exis-tence more than 160 rescue operations have been conducoperations have been controlled, which prevented its death of aver 500 people. This shaws agala that, with the goodwill of slates with different socio-political. ical systems, there are many possibilities of pooling efforts for the joint work — exploration of outer space for peacoful

### FROM the SOVIET PRESS

#### DIFFICULT ROAD TO YAKUTIA'S WEALTH

A decision has been token to build a new tallway line to connect the Baikni-Amir Mainline (BAM) with Yakutsk, capital of the Yokut Autonamous Republic, PRAVDA reports.

Yakulla is located in the castern part of the USSR Extreme North. The proposed rollway line will open up the upproaches to infocial deposits of the region. If will cross olmost the whole of Yokullo and two districts of the Magorion Regian in the Soviet Far East. The total surface of the area odfacent to the praposed toffwoy tine is more than 3,000,000 square kilometres. Cold diamonds, polymeiollic ares, coal, and mica ora being extructed there. Geologists believe that major deposits of gos and off ore concentrated in Yokutto's subsoffs. Timber resources in thu nico amount to JS per cent of the country's total.

The jewel-of South Ynkutin are coking coals, the newspaper noies. Cool seems up to 80 moties thick are lying close to the very surinco ni the corth. Several coal mines, with a intal output of 0,300,000 tonnes, are expected to be just into operation there. The conf extraction will touch there 25-30 militur tonnes annualty by the end of the entrent century.

in chise proximity to the coul basin rich from ore deposits have been discovered.

To build a 830-kilometre ratiway line-Amur-Yokuisk -about 100 million cubic metres of earth will have to be moved, including took and potmations. The length of embonkment will be 704 kilometres, of cuttings -126 kijomotros. More than 700 tirtificial crossings, including about 200 bridges, will have to be buill. Among them will be several major ones dorons the Aldan. Amga and Lena rivors.

The construction and maintenance of the rattroad will be corried out in extremely sevaro climotic condiflans, with trosts reaching 63°C. This is an orea of blonkel permaisosi and cangealed ice which adds to the dilfleuities to be surmounted.

warm waters at the Lithuanien

heat-and-power plant. On the

recommendation of scientists at the institute of Zoology and

Parestology of the republican Academy of Sciences, white

amur and grass carp have been

permanently settled in some re-

Far Eastern rivers have become

quickly acclimatized. They elso

iul/ii sanitary functions: esting algae they protect lakes and ponds from overgrowth.

rvolrs. These dwellers of the

#### LITERATURE'S MAIN TASK

Multiethnic literatures of our country strive for the same light and have one direction, apines Byclorussian willer Ales Adamavich in the LITERATURNAYA GA-ZETA cohima, Monologue About Time and Man. The saving of life on our planet is their common and moin Man con live only on a live Earth. This is what the

prose of Russians Volentin Rosputin and Viktor Asio- SKIN PATTERNS Sa do the works of Moldovian fon Dritso, Ukroinfun Oles Gonehor, Kirghtz Chinghiz Alimotov and others, Vortous ethnic Itlesory works have their own tradiilons and various genres have theh apecific character. But this one - the saving of the very foundations of existence - cancerns oil without execution. So for as this is concerned, notifier place of action, not ethnic peculiartites, not genie can justify o deal and blind Il-

#### CRITICISM-MEDICINE OF ART

lerofure or writer.

The magazine JOURNALIST organized o discussion in which playweights, ortists and critica reliceted on theutrical criticism. Lyudmila Chursina, o well-known dinmo octor, expressed her views on this issue.

As an actiess, writes Chuistina, i value criticism tirel al oll, lor sincerily and benevalence. I hink that critic-iam must contain a moment of aome collaboration with those you ore willing about. The initial striving is to help and not coich out, to go into the matter and subniioto why this or that do not come out properly. A critic must strive not tor self-expression but for

the expression of the purpose that made him take his pen. Perhaps, the more a critic departs from his own self for the sake of what he is writing about — helps give life to something or corrects some inoccurole vision -the more he descrives respect. The main thing los a journalisi is to be sensitive and capable for coefficience. In loci, there are no synonymous phenomena. And the task of a critic is to understand the complexity of situations in itio, to find in himself o sense of objectivities. jectivity and justice. There is such a nation as "medicine" in the protection of the human organism, the body and the spirit. So, criticism must be the medicine

year perlad.

The newspaper SOVIETSKAYA ROSSIYA WINGS oboul de maioglyphics, a science sludying skin patiens of palms and icel.

The peoples of ancient Orient were the first to drow the peoples of ancient Orient were the first to draw oftention to point signs. Fingerprints used in place at signatures have come down to us. But skin patients can left much mare. The designs of palms and teel, found left much mare. The designs of palms and teel, found oming different peoples, hove their own peculiarities. For instance, omeng these who live in Burope, North Airice and Americans of European origin loops to palms turn up more often than ringiels. By linger palmons one can left even the sevent origination.

torns one can lell even the sex of a person. Dermologlyphics as a science is comparatively young. lowever, there is no doubt that its methods will took the process that t be used mara widely in medicine as well. By the perting lightles of skin relief of polins and less, it is already possible to know about some hereditory diseases and correspondingly, about some heredilory diseases of correspondingly, about the health of future children of young married couple. In some obstette clintes and medico genetic odvice bureaus the imprints of skin put fems are used as an ouxillory means, during midded check-ups concludes the neuronance. check-ups, concludes the newspapen







Indian students affone of the friendship, parties. • Young girls of the Malysh company.

Contacts nd contracts

PROFILES

# BAISA STRUCHKOVA



Sho was a batteriae et the Balshoj bejore she rollred from the stage, having coded her dancing estriar. Today she is the editor-in-chief of the oew magazioo "Saviet Ballei", louoded in 1080.

She danced on the lamous Bolshot slege for three decades, creating o whole gallery of characters, always tull of inspiration, ball in classic end modern ballets: "Swan Lake", "The Siceplog Beauly", "The Foundain of Bekinchisaral", "Don Quixola", "Gisello", "Romeo and Julici", "Lalla and Majaun"... She lall at home both as a comedian, in warmbearied lyrical roles and tu folly fregedy. She was loyal to the linest tradiilons of Russian ballet, and combined polished lechnique with profound dramatic characteriza-

When asked how she leds in her new capacity

ol a lournelist, she said: Uodouhtedly, al the heginning the melomorphosis that had taken place to my life was strange and new. I did not agree et unce to laka up somethiog that was totally unknown and un-femiliar. It is one thing to welch a ballel, to

FACTS

and EVENTS

Exhibitions, Tomsk residents

now have the opportunity to see the works of the great Fle-

mish painter Poler Paul Rubens at an exhibition opened at the

regional art museum, it lealures

70 colour photo-lecsimile reproductions of his paintings made by the Belgian firm Agfe-Ge-vert. The originals are stored at

the museums and cathedrals of

Aniwarp, where the master worked for many years.

Cinema. A feeture film, "Singing Russia", Is being shal in the Voronezh Region. The part of the indefeligable and letenjed collector of Russian songs, Mikhall Pusinifeku, is nieved he

Mikhall Pysinlisky, is played by Yuri Solomin, an actor with the Maly Theetre company.

fours. The Acodemic Sym

phony Orchestra effected to the Moscow Philhermonic Society and directed by Dmilry Kileyen-

ke has sal out on a four of Eu-

ropean countries. The orchastra is to perform in Csachoslova-kle, Austria, FRG, Itely and Liechtansion. The programmo

includes Russian and foreign clessics, as well as works by modern composers. Festivels. Days of Soviet Ille-

rature and the arts are going on in the Afghanistan capital, Kebul.

A representative delegation et the USSR Union et Writers, in-

cluding tamous prota-willers,

poels end literary critics, hove orrived in the city to perficipole

in it. The programms of the Days' incorporates meetings with the Soulet man of latters and their

Alghon colleagues, as well as illarery recitals and discussions

with young roaders.

leagues. Il is different to be in charge ol. a periodical which prints critical estiflons and speaks af curreots under way in ballet as such, appraising and analysing naw productions, the wark of dancers and tho-reagraphers... And yel, this is also ballet and has always been pert of my Illa. I agraed.

Our magazine is scientific and theoretical, critical and publicistic. This defarmines its contents and lare, We publish theoretical articles and views of ballel critics who have accumulated o tol of interesting observations and ideas. They write about dence eigles and haw to deal with classic heritage. They speak about modero characgraphy and its paths. We write chaut oni-standing deocers and those who are just hudding up. We print comments on ballote in the roperfoire of Soviot companies and the hest ones danced abroad. We publish criticies on the his-tory of Russian, Soviet and foreign ballot, hibliographic notes, and information on new publicaflons. On oor readers' requests we have started explaining special hellal icrus. We publish erlicles on designors, musicians, and composers who have played this or ibal equalending role in the history of hallel, both Russian and Joraign.

Our magazina is bimonihity. At the beginning it had a circulation of 30,000. Now it is 43,000 copies. Il has aroused increasing inicresi in rea-ders abroad and they subscribe to il through

Have you lelf the Balshot for the post of ediior-in chieff

No. I conlinue working ibera but it is my nupils who are dencing on its stage. It is a very more nervous when my pupils dance then when I was dancing mysell. Besides, I leach at choraography deperimed of the Sate Lucacharsky Institute of Dramatic Art.

Dulles as edilar have helped me devalop a new approach to ballat as an art. I have learn! to assiyae il, to view it from a broader plane, comething like an outlook. This helps ma, in

lum, work with the young.

I should like to hope that my personal experience of ilicairo slage eod as a leacher is nol altogether uso:ess for the megazine. Passing my knowledge to the young I keep iceraing from them. And I bring all this "luggage" to die oifica. More important, I coolinue regarding myself as part and parcel of holles. This is e continue.

Kamila- YUZIIINA

"For Peace, Humaniam, Againel

a Nuclear Wer".

# Soviet puppets to perform in France

State Prippet Theatre will represent the Soviet Union at an infernational Puppet Theatre Fes-tival to be held in Charleville-Mezières, France. They are plenning to perform Hana Chris-Ilan Andersen's "Nighiingale" al this presignous leslives. Then the theatre is to go on a tour to Perle and other French class. The Illiv-vaer-old theatre develops and enriches grant that Contains and enriches grant plays by Soviet and the cuthorlovek spark displayed plays by Soviet and the cuthorlovek standisplayed once, have been added to be a subthes as a displayed once, have been added to be a subthes as a displayed of Jean Anouille's play it is the short of Jachnolagy of Jean Anouille's play it is the hortow. The nightly of Jean Anouille's play it is the hortow. The nightly of Jean anouille's play it is the hortown. The nightly could be a companied by the rault's "Le Chell Botti to the stand he foralge it add the foralge it and the foralge it a by theatre-goers.

A theatre from Sophia rescently recently recently recently recently rescently recently rescently rescently rescently rescently recently rescently Night in Ven'ce" by J. Strauss, a musicel comedy "Ditel" by V. Vylchev based on the play of the same filla hy I. Varov. Bulgaria's national classic, and "Andalucio" by P. Lopez, on the slogs of the Operation Thea-

minently in it, too. Works to making composers I. Dunsyrvate 1. Mice making Milyulin, T. Khrennikov, V. S. loviev-Sedal are always s pa success with Bulgarian that

# A GIFT TO A FAR EASTERN MUSEUM a children of 12 countries of 1

pelniing — a gilt iron Letin-grad collector B. Vestiyev have been added to the Art Museum in Konsomolsk-un-the-Amur, Soviet Far East. .

Engineer Vasilyev keaps up the good traditions of Leningro-

of Soviet Fine Are in the cyal was agreements for subtropical of Soviet Fine Are in the cyal septements for subtropical 20 years ago, says its des in which recently in Thill-N. Shvets. They, logether at which of the Georgiao Ramainters from they was at the conditions. pointers from Moscow and cold a for cultivating, picking, cilies, donsied the best of the cold processing tea, citrus pointings to the young meet; the and grapes.

hall to launch Caje Belgrade in Nak. and an exhibities a led "Belgrafe Tien wilh aoye!Hes Yugoday lashloos av

A reproduction from the exhibition: A.exander Lukovich - "Trovellers on Non-

Irrigation-85 A ceremony ber lan p'oce at the "Chtith" ta international exhibition, cinema and no. is Methods at Protecting Minopalizing the Use of - which has opened of the atten of Economic Achieva-Days includes price ances by the common a review The programme of the ances by the core in science and of Yugoslav nik is received in science and rechamption week of feature in thigation. A total of 52 cumeateres and arr to of countries are particumealaries and har ior children. Ben will sho be sheet are in il and socialisi coun-4 He broadly represented.

tubbles deal with torgoevault, lamiliaritt."

Club vs Yeroslavi Shinnik.

ICE HOCKEY

Pelaco of Sgori (Luzhniki). 3

- Moscow Spariak vs Leningrad Army Club. 6.45 p.m.
Army Club is the strongest

SKATING

RACING

Hippodrome (22 Bagovaya St).

29-Rocing and trotting. | p.m.

WEATHER

September 28-30

In Mascow, city and ragion cloudy wearlier with tath will predominate. Night temperatures of 0°, +4°C and 5°, 10°C during the ping later to 3°, 7°C during the day, 5W wind, 3°,7 mps yearing to N wind, 7-12 mps.

A alrong tropical hurricane, Chirtie, originaled on Soptember 22 in Central Atlantics, and is now roging on the Asstern coast of the US New York as including speed as maximum speed as missing usia.

Colled Stadium at the Olim

feem in Leningrod.

\*

julernational Operations Manager of Caproco Corrosion Pre-vention, Gersid Brown, democstreling eo snil-correaton instal-

# ALTATECH-85

We speak different languages. hat we have a common one the Janguage of International trade, solid Horse Schmidt, Ministrade, solid Horse Schmidt, solid Horse Schm ler of International Trade in the Covernment of Alberts, He was addressing Allatech 85, the litsi independent exhibition mounted by Alberta, a main oilrelining province in Canada.
Earlier, Canada's continuent and
tachnology for oil and gas industry have been presented at the Neftcgaz-83 in Baku and Neftc-gaz-84 exhibitions in Moscow.

The exhibits, presented by more than thirty firms for the exhibition at Krasnaya Presnya, include various vehicles and teems related to financing, transportation of gas, lechnology for gas purification, manufacture of gas purification, manufacture of equipment, hydraulic devires, control systems, Arctic installations, geological developments, corrosion control equipment, corrosion to allohur, and drifpackeging of miphur, and driling technology.

To us, Allatech-BS is an historic occesion, as it marks e giant stride in the crocomic cogiani stride in the crocomic co-operation between Albarts and the Soviel Union, said Horsi Schmid. Albarts is the only place in the world where gas is extracted from oil-bearing sands.

Cruises along great Russian rivers

in moscow, an ogrecatin was raceally algaed on cooperation between two major lourist contypunies of the USSR and FRG punies of the USSR and FRG interrist and Deutches Raise Burra (DRB). II provides for a 30 cooperation of the cooperation of ceni increase in lourisi ex-

changes by 1990.
Al present the DRB organizes seasonol trips of West Germon lourists olong 17 filmerories with visits to procliculty oll the tourist regions, of the

Philately

2 3 4

# In honour of ancient

Chuck Bolin, Sales Manager of George E. Pailing Supply Co. ........ Chuck Boum, Saics Manager on George E. Failing Supply Co. Allows a scale model of a drilling rig. Alacigolfor's lolerasionel Murket-ing Director, Bernie Olsen with an electronic ges ignificant systems.

Photos by Alexel Fyedorov.

lorts by Ceoadians themselves.
This equipment end technology
is suitable for operations in the it should be noted that the equipment used in producing such here quantilles of oil wes bought from the Soviet Union.

Three Soviet specialists are asseveresi climelic conditions, which is also important for the sembling this equipment in Northern Alberta. The USSR is Northern Alberta. The USSK 18 helping us extract of from oll-bearing sands, and we era here to discuss how we could be of help to the Soviet Union in the

Soviel commercial organiza-tions have had experience in co-operation with Canadian Items. operation with Consider Items.
A short while ago, a major contract was won by the firm of Lavalin to deliver equipment and technology: for the Tenghiz oil lield in the Caspiso.

to a lascinating trip to the "Russian Winter" Arts Festival held an-

For detailed information contact the nearest Aeroliot or Intourist

ΤΟΛΦΟΡΕΑ

FLY AEROFLOT

TO THE 'RUSSIAN

WINTER'

ARTS FESTIVAL

nually from December 25 to January 5.

ollice in your country.

USSR: Siberio, Cantral Asia, Ballic republics, the Ukrolner rest tours on the Block Scu coath Irips to oris lestivois "Moscow Stors" and "Willia Nighie" in Leningrad: cruise more than 20 crusacs

use and maintenance of similar lields. Meny of the exhibits at Altaiech are the results of ef-

Duleper fivers.
In winter Wosl German tourin winter Wosl German tourisla come to Moscow to offend
isla come to Moscow to offs lesthe "Russian Winter"

Russian Winter" llyde and the Rusian Winter

# Russian poem

The USSR Ministry of Commu-nications has lesued a 10-kopek stamp commemorating the 800th annivarsary at the Lay of igora annivarsary at the Lay of igora Host's Russian (iderary monut-ment of the 12th century

Intourist news

letes, os well as io porticipote in the "Cross-Country Skling" tour. The so-called "Iwinned (ours" are goining growing popularity omong West German tourists. For example, they participale in the Los Angeles FRG-USSR tours, trips to Japan FRG-USSR tours, in the USSR. with stop-overs in the USSR. Golding popularity are also individual fouts with cognitive purposes as well as business

Por the first time this year trips by special trains were or gantzed from the PRG to the Baltite republies and Siberia. Next ganized for a garden for such frips for the volume of such frips year the volume of such frips will increase, tweldid. A new will increase, tweldid to the ilineatity will be added to the ilineatity will be added to the work volume from Mosevary Yorkelevi friver route. Contained fours (but frain, alt), irdnell to Mongelia, frips by irdnell to Mongelia, frips by horeinsociogists, teachers and phoreinsociogists, teachers and phoreinsociogists, teachers and phoreinsociogists, teachers and phoreinsociogists.

# Art exhibitions

The inhabitants of Peris will see the worke of Moscow appiled artists soon to be displayed to Franca.

This exhibition cominues iamilasizing foreign visitors with the creative works of Soviet line arts," says O. Butkevich, Secretary of the Board of the USSR Artists' Union. Another oxhibition from Soviet musaum collections — Tradition and Search" — 128 displayed in Search. Search" — was displayed in Paris ool loog ago. The painings of entires Boris Updrov and Alexander Shmarthov have been shown in the cities of Austrie and the FRG.

in another development, the eriisia of Bulgaria, the GDR, Po'and, Czechoslovakia, the FRG, Spain and dozens of other

"In the programme of our creative conjects with joreign colleagues a place of prominence is devoted to mutual exchanges with craediva groups.
The intercosmos group operates truttlully, it embraces artists in the socialist countries whose works deal with outer spece. Creative contacts are being ex-panded belwaan Muscoviles and ari workers of Dulsburg and Düsseldorf (FRG). The USSR Arlists Union is the initiator of major, international exhibitions, among tham "Sailre in the Struggle for Peace" and exhibilious organized under the motio



in Fregue Czechoslovak and foteign performers have appeared in concerts to mark the Day of Czechoslovak Press, Radio and Television. Among the performers were a Soviet company — the Stete Ensemble of Song and Dance from Goorgia (pictured).

1

# states recently demonstrated their works in the Soviet Union. WHAT'S ON!

September 28-30

### \_THEATRES\_

Bolahoi Theeira |Sverdlov Sq). Guest performances by the "Estocia" Theatre: 28 — Smelane, "The Barlered Bride" (opera). 29 - A closing concerl by llie "Estonia" Theaire.

Sienislevsky and Nemirovich-Denchanko Musical Theeire [17 Puslukinskeya Stj. Guest perormances by the Ballet Company from the Gantu province |People's Republic of China): 28 - "The Silk Path Covered With Flowers", a dance drams. The Theatre's performances: 29 [mai] - Morozov, "Doctor Doolille" (hallet): 29 (eve( - Rossini, "The Barner of Seville" [opera]. 30 - Tchaikovsky, 'The Soow

Melden" (ballet). Operatis Theatrs (6 Pushkin-ekaya (51), 29 (mai and all) — Ziv, "Seven Soldiers", 29 (ave) — Pellsman, "An old Comedy" 30 - Milyutin, Girls to e Flurry

### \_FiLMS

There Lived a Brave Capiain [Mosilin Studies, USSR]; About fests accomplished by sallors in the North dur-

ing World War II.
Cinema: "Pervomalsky" [5].
Pervomalakaya Sij. Melio Fo One Hundred Days in 14th

ibe skills of Beignet

A political thriber ber A political thrility sixts on decumentary lack sixts the last three months in the line of General Dells Chies who headed a special great who headed a special great that light against Miss. B'vd). Metro Kolkhoznaya

# CONCERT HALLS

Centrel Concert Hall (1 % kvoretakayo Embaukment, ati Rossiyo Hotell 28, 20 - 19 Spare Tickali a varidy pa lormance, (caluring, 1967)

Conrect Hall at the Italia Conrect Half'st us to Tourist Complex (71 Innexpect Shosse) 28, 29 hind the Scade of Lauri to evening of humour of a confect wellow from the all shows the same than the sales well as the same than the sales well as the sales wel en evening of humour alkarical writers, from the alkarical state of the control state of Sport (Luzholtile) the Herrey's fro (Sweden) that ppp group and Alla sections (USSR)

### EXHIBITIONS \_

controlling the

easy live lims of 12 coun-

Chasis Museum of Decoare and Applied Art (3 De-putaja Stl. In the frame-tel Days of Austria in the lift more than 250 national states and hair of the coun-certainty and hair of the coun-Meraled by the Austrian of National Culturn ca display. Daily, excapt an il am to 7 pm. Me-Kolkhoznaya. Trolley buses

pluky Sporis Comglex (Meiro Prospekt Mira). 29 — Mass skat-ing on artificial ice. 4.30 p.m. and 7.30 p.m. Ithiskion Hall. AU-Russia Ne-Projection Society [S/3 Kudecorative panals from Mil and leaves, sculpturo. minialures made from at Il am. to 8 p.m. Matro

## \_SPORTS -

CHESS. Chukovsky Coucest Hell, 28 World tile meich. Anatoly tupo (USSR) va Carri Kaspa-ra (USSR). 5 p.m.

IDOTBALL: de Central Stadium. 28 Spartak Va Odesse

nuno Statitum. 29 - Moa Dinamo va Donetsk Shakh-5 pm 30 - Central Army

HEORMATION No. 75, 1985

MN INFORMATION NO